

# 醫學論文寫作 — 開工與完工

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# 論文寫作

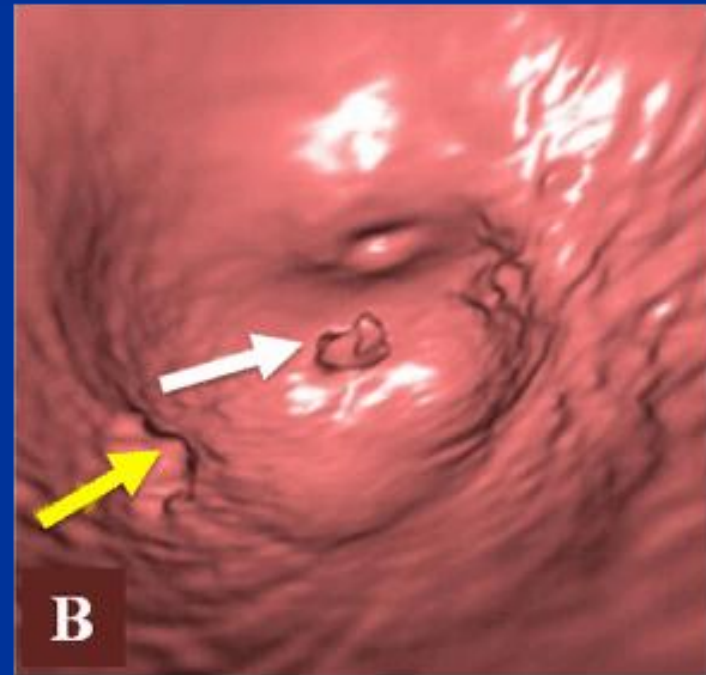
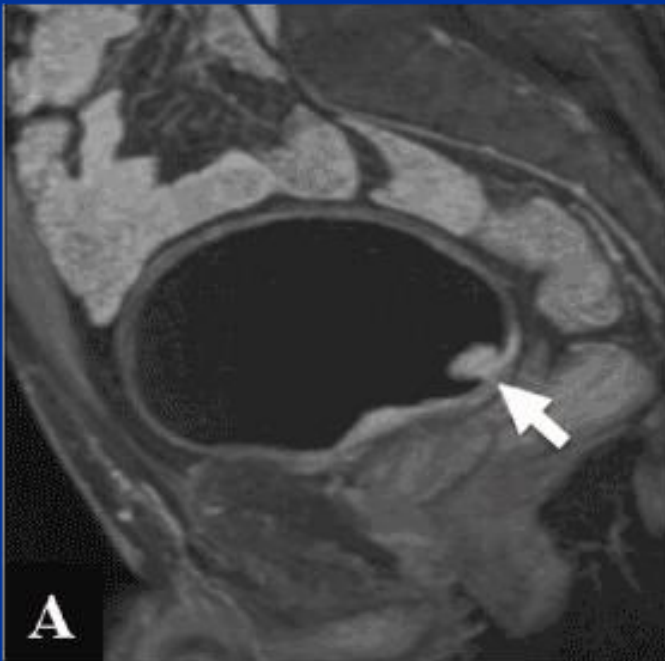
- 開工
- 完工
- 完工比開工重要



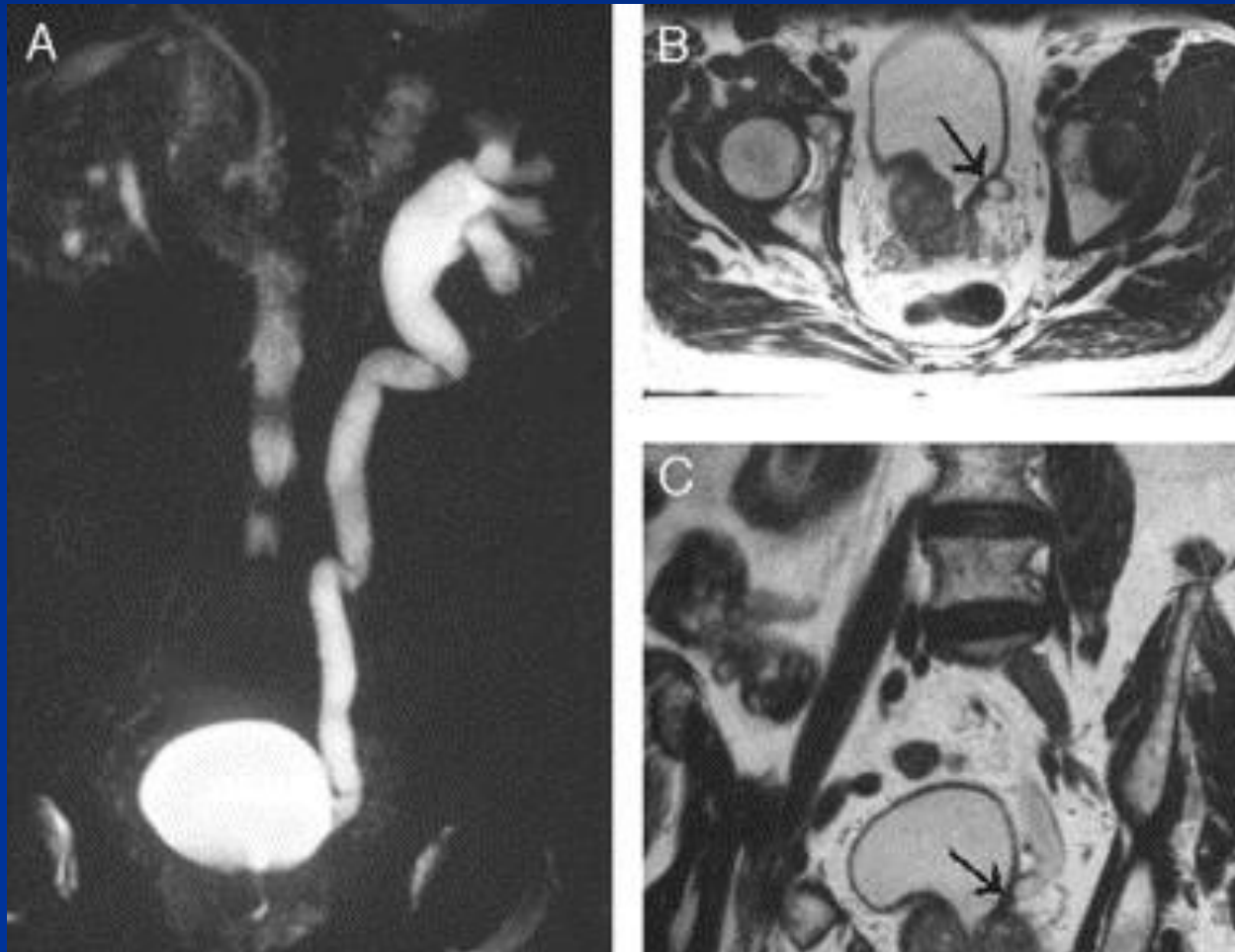
## Office Memo

The Job  
isn't finished  
until  
the paperwork  
is done.

**Superficial transitional cell carcinoma of  
the ureteral orifice:  
Higher risk of developing subsequent  
upper urinary tract tumors**



# Reflux? Stricture?



- 572 new cases of TCC of the urinary bladder
- Thirty-one (5.4%) patients had superficial tumors involving ureteral orifices
- Subsequent upper urinary tract tumors developed in four (12.9%) between 33 and 67 months (mean: 33.5)
- All four cases of upper tract recurrence had pT1 primary bladder tumor